



Prompt Engineering to Support AI Enabled Research

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Introductions



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AGENDA

- How is AI used to enable research
- Introduction to Prompt Engineering
- Prompt Engineering Frameworks
- Testing and validating LLM results
- Case Study: Developing a research agenda for adolescent health with AI support



How is AI used to enable research

What do we mean by AI in research?

Development of AI

- Development of new AI algorithms/methods
- Validation of existing AI algorithms
- E.g. developing a new neural network architecture to improve computer vision

AI as a method

- AI as a tool to conduct substantive research
- E.g. Using machine learning to identify predictors of graduation

AI as a tool

- AI is a non central part of the project, but is used to support research operations
- E.g using AI to produce code to analyze data

AI as a research subject

- Substantive research on the impact of AI on areas of interest
- e.g. how does AI use alter cognitive development

Today's focus

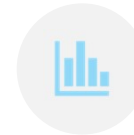
How is AI used in the research pipeline?



Idea generation



Data extraction



Data analysis



Literature review



Coding support



Data visualization



Scientific writing

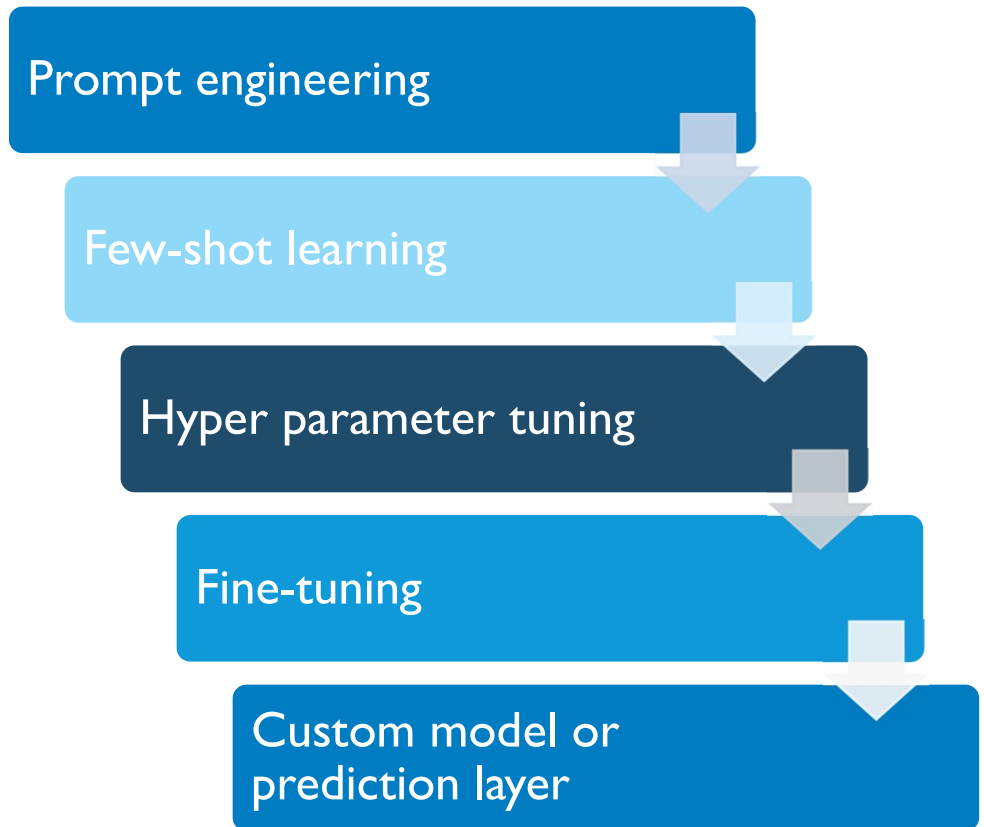


Editing and Review

A background image showing a diverse group of people, including children and adults, looking at a screen. The image is overlaid with a dark blue semi-transparent layer. A light blue rectangular box is positioned on the left side of the image, containing the title text.

Introduction to Prompt Engineering

Improving LLM predictions: Order of Operations



Prompt Engineering

- The art of asking good questions
- Easiest, fastest way to improve your model
- Consider model selection and temperature (hyperparameters)
- Most models work better with one question, consider splitting multipart questions into multiple points

Prompt engineering basics

Contextualize	Provide context
Specify	Specify a persona
Delimit	Delimit text, triple quotes are often used
Instruct	Provide more detailed instructions about the results you want
Give Examples	Provide examples of desired output, including substantive output and formatting
Frame positively	Say what you DO want
Specify	Specify steps the model should take (if necessary)

Context Setting

ChatGPT ▾

What book could I use to help 8th grade students understand the American revolution?



 Memory updated

For 8th graders, a great book to help them understand the American Revolution is *Chains* by Laurie Halse Anderson. It's a historical novel that follows a young enslaved girl named Isabel, who is caught between the British and Patriots in New York City. The story brings the complexities of the Revolution to life from a personal perspective, helping students understand the broader themes of freedom, loyalty, and resilience.

Another good option is *The American Revolution: A Nonfiction Companion to Revolutionary War on Wednesday* by Mary Pope Osborne and Natalie Pope Boyce.

Context Setting

Remember that
“current” is 2021

You are helpful teaching assistant who is helping to provide feedback on how to link social studies lessons to literature that is currently popular with young adults.

What book could I use to help 8th grade students understand the American revolution?



Memory updated

To link the American Revolution with literature that resonates with young adult readers, consider these options:

1. **Hamilton and Peggy!: A Revolutionary Friendship** by L. M. Elliott

This book taps into the popularity of *Hamilton: An American Musical* by focusing on Peggy Schuyler, the lesser-known but sharp and witty sister of Angelica and Eliza. It gives students a way to understand the Revolution through the eyes of a young woman involved in the movement while engaging with a character they may recognize from the musical.

2. **My Brother Sam Is Dead** by James Lincoln Collier and Christopher Collier

This classic novel gives a gritty, realistic portrayal of the Revolution through the story of Tim Meeker, whose family is divided between the Loyalists and the Patriots. The themes of family loyalty and moral ambiguity resonate with young adult readers who appreciate complex narratives.

3. **Revolutionary Friends: General George Washington and the Marquis de Lafayette** by Selene Castrovilla

This picture book is accessible yet meaningful for 8th graders. It explores the friendship between Washington and Lafayette, a relationship that has fascinated many and is often referenced in popular history materials, including *Hamilton*.

Providing Examples

D Create a list of 5 short answer questions for a eighth grade social studies test on colonial America.

Show drafts  

◆ Here are 5 short answer questions for an 8th grade social studies test on Colonial America:

1. What was the Middle Passage?
2. Who were the Puritans and what were their beliefs?
3. How did the French and Indian War lead to increased tensions between Great Britain and the American colonies?
4. What was the significance of the Boston Tea Party?
5. Who were some of the key figures of the American Revolution and what were their contributions?



Providing Examples

D

Create a list of 5 short answer questions for a eighth grade social studies test on colonial America.

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Example 1: How did the English approach to colonialism differ from the Spanish and French approaches? What consequences did this have?

Example 2: How did Native Americans view the land? And how did this differ from how the colonials viewed the land?

Show drafts ⌵

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Here are 5 short answer questions for an 8th grade social studies test on Colonial America, building on the examples you provided:

1. How did the Great Awakening impact colonial society and lead to increased tensions with Great Britain?

2. What were the major causes of the French and Indian War, and what were its consequences for both European powers and the American colonies?

3. How did the Enlightenment ideas influence the American colonists' thinking about government and individual rights?

4. What were the major economic activities of the New England, Middle, and Southern colonies? How did these differences shape their societies?

5. How did the Boston Massacre and the Boston Tea Party contribute to the growing tensions between Great Britain and the American colonies?

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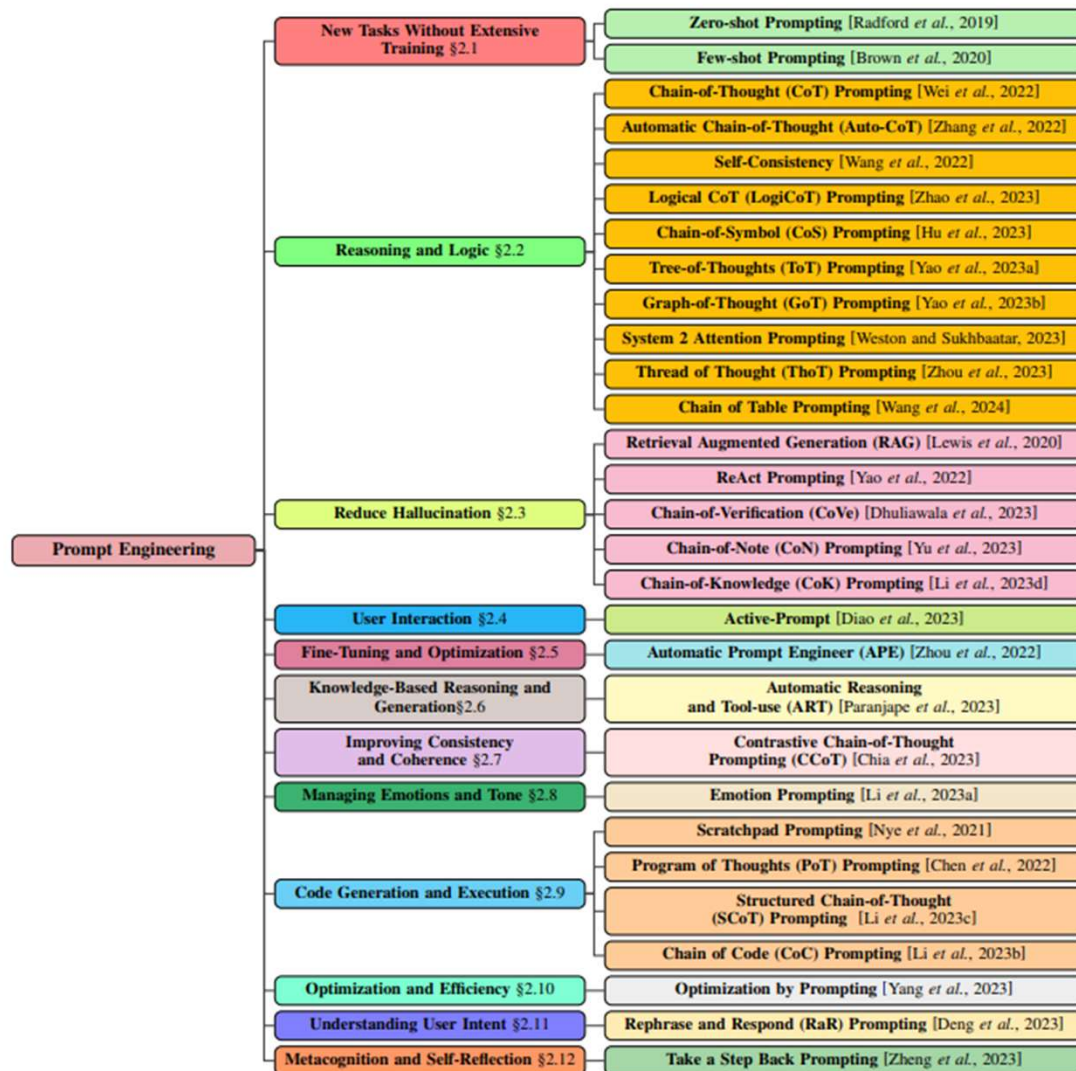
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Frameworks for Prompt Engineering



Research on Prompt Engineering

- Sahoo, P., Singh, A. K., Saha, S., Jain, V., Mondal, S., & Chadha, A. (2024). A systematic survey of prompt engineering in large language models: Techniques and applications. *arXiv preprint arXiv:2402.07927*.

Some top frameworks for research

- ReAct prompting (Yao et al., 2022)
- Decomposed prompting (Khot et al., 2022)
- Chain of Thought prompting (Wei et al., 2022)
- Choice of prompting framework should be driven by the type of task; compare to published benchmarks where possible

ReAct framework

- Interweaves (1) reasoning and (2) task specific actions
- Good results for question answering, and ability for researcher/user to intervene
- Good ReAct prompts guide the model to think through the specific steps needed to answer
- Questions are answered step by step

ReAct framework: Example

```
Claim          Stranger Things is set in Bloomington, Indiana.
Thought 1      I should search for Stranger Things, and see if it is set in Bloomington,
               Indiana.
Action 1       Search[Stranger Things]
Observation 1  Stranger Things is an American science fiction horror drama television
               series created by the Duffer Brothers. Set in the 1980s, primarily in
               the fictional town of Hawkins, Indiana, the series centers on a number of
               mysteries and supernatural events occurring around the town and their impact
               on an ensemble of child and adult characters.
Thought 2      The observation says that it is set in a "fictional town of Hawkins,
               Indiana", so it is not set in Bloomington.
Action 2       Finish[REFUTES]
```

Yao et al., 2023

Decomposed Prompting

- Divide and conquer strategy
- Initial prompt decomposes the request into multiple sub-tasks which can be farmed out to sub-prompts, functions or other handlers
- Allows optimization and prompt engineering of all sub-components of the system (not all sub systems need to be llm prompts)
- Designed to handle complex and multi step tasks (as are commonly seen in research uses of AI)

Decomposed Prompting: Example

Decomposer prompt:

Note
signposting

QC: Concatenate the first letter of every word in "Social Data Science" using spaces Q1: [split] What are the words in " Social Data Science "? #1: ["social","data","science"] Q2: (foreach) [str_pos] What is the first letter of #1? #2 ["s", "d","s"] Q3: [merge] Concatenate #2 with spaces #3: "s d s" Q4: [EOQ]

split prompt

Split the provided sentences by spaces and return as a comma separated list. E.g. "Prompt: split the phrase "test train validate"; Response: ['test','train','validate']

...

Chain of Thought

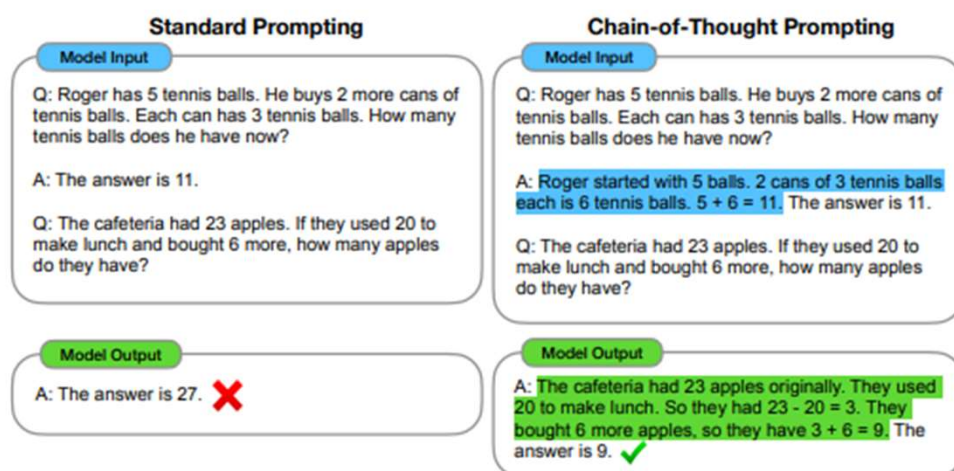


Figure 1: Chain-of-thought prompting enables large language models to tackle complex arithmetic, commonsense, and symbolic reasoning tasks. Chain-of-thought reasoning processes are highlighted.

Image from Wei et al., 2022

Why use chain of thought?

- Measurable improvements in performance for reasoning based tasks
- Provides transparency (and thus the ability to validate) into steps taken
- Extends the ability of LLMs in math and reasoning tasks
- Readily applicable to off the shelf large language models

How to use frameworks



Custom written prompts (with examples)

Can include specifications to look for information in specific sources



Wrappers

Such as [langchain](#)



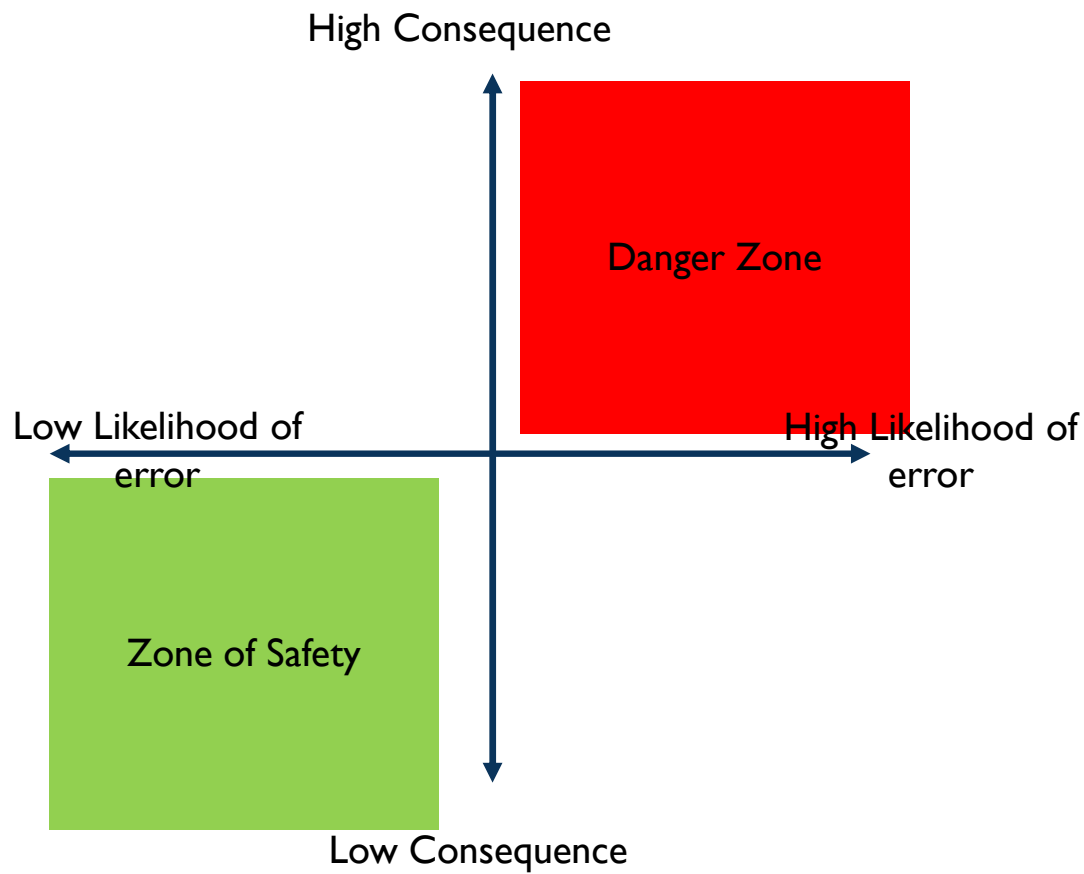
Testing and Validating LLM results

How do we validate AI work

- Manual Review
 - Best for project that produce one off products, or where incorporation in a human workflow is efficient
- Validation against manually coded data
 - Best for pipelines that need to be used without human reviews
 - Requires consensus among manual coders, and consensus on acceptable accuracy
 - Split your data: Test/Train
- Repeated/multiple predictions

How to think about risk level?

- Is the system providing *live responses*?
 - Who is interacting with the system?
- How consequential would getting it wrong be?
- Are there opportunities for human oversight?
- How public is this?
- What are the *benefits of this*?



What AI project
would be in each
quadrant?

In sum:



Never use AI without incorporating a validation element

1

When validating against manually coded data, validation data can be used only once.



Consider the risk level of an application (both likelihood and consequence)



Communicate clearly with project teams

A background image showing a diverse group of people, including children and adults, looking at a screen. The image is overlaid with a dark blue semi-transparent filter. A light blue rectangular box is positioned on the left side of the image, containing the text.

Two Case Studies: AI to support research

How did AI review 26,000 papers

- Case Study 1: Developing a research agenda for adolescent health (forthcoming, OPRE)
- Case Study 2: Streamlining a systematic review of healthy marriage and relationship education program

Questions?

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References

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